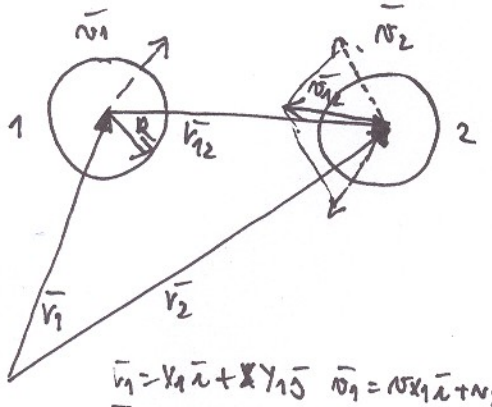
Tuhé gule

1/ zrážka



$\bar{r}_1 = x_1\bar{i} + y_1\bar{j}$ $\bar{v}_1 = v_{x1}\bar{i} + v_{y1}\bar{j}$

$\bar{r}_2 = x_2\bar{i} + y_2\bar{j}$ $\bar{v}_2 = v_{x2}\bar{i} + v_{y2}\bar{j}$

a) hľadám čas zrážky

$\bar{r}_{12} = \bar{r}_2 - \bar{r}_1$

$\bar{v}_{12} = \bar{v}_2 - \bar{v}_1$

$b = \bar{r}_{12} \cdot \bar{v}_{12}$

ak $b < 0$

$D = b^2 - |v_{12}|^2 \left(|r_{12}|^2 - 4R^2\right)$

ak $D > 0$

$T_z = \left(-b - \sqrt{D}\right) / |v_{12}|^2$

$\Delta t = T_z$

b) posun v čase

$x_1 = x_1 + v_{x1}\Delta t$

$y_1 = y_1 + v_{y1}\Delta t$

$x_2 = x_2 + v_{x2}\Delta t$

$y_2 = y_2 + v_{y2}\Delta t$

$\bar{r}_{12} = \bar{r}_2 - \bar{r}_1$; $\bar{v}_{12} = \bar{v}_2 - \bar{v}_1$

ak $\left(|r_{12}|^2 - 4R^2\right) \leq 0$

c) odraz

$b = \bar{r}_{12} \cdot \bar{v}_{12}$

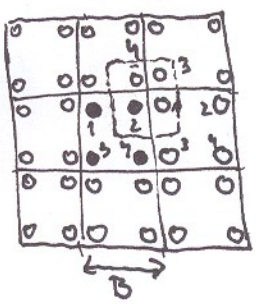
$vxx = b\, x_{12} / |r_{12}|^2$

$vyy = b\, y_{12} / |r_{12}|^2$

$v_{x1} = v_{x1} + vxx$
$v_{y1} = v_{y1} + vyy$ $\Big\}$ $\bar{v}_1 = \bar{v}_1 + \bar{v}^{v}$

$v_{x2} = v_{x2} - vxx$
$v_{y2} = v_{y2} - vyy$ $\Big\}$ $\bar{v}_2 = \bar{v}_2 - \bar{v}^{vv}$

Minimum image convention



$x_{12} = x_2 - x_1$

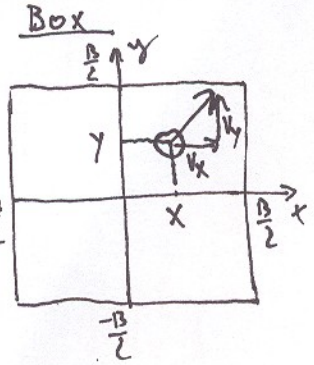
$y_{12} = y_2 - y_1$

$x_{12} = x_{12} - B^* \mathrm{ANINT}\left(\frac{x_{12}}{B}\right)$

$y_{12} = y_{12} - B^* \mathrm{ANINT}\left(\frac{y_{12}}{B}\right)$

zaokrúhli na celé číslo

Box



a) hľadám čas zrážky

ak $v_x > 0$ $T_z = \frac{\frac{B}{2} - R - x}{v_x}$

inak $T_z = \frac{-\frac{B}{2} + R - x}{v_x}$

ak $v_y > 0$ $T_z = \frac{\frac{B}{2} - R - y}{v_y}$

inak $T_z = \frac{-\frac{B}{2} + R - y}{v_y}$

b) posun v čase

$x = x + v_x T_z$

$y = y + v_y T_z$

c) odraz od steny

ak $|x| \geq \left(\frac{B}{2} - R\right|$ $v_x = -v_x$

$|y| \geq \left|\frac{B}{2} - R\right)$ $v_y = -v_y$

Hodnoty - vymyslieť vstupné veličiny